

Unit 7

Lessons 1 & 2

Our World

Vocabulary



اهم الكلمات	
rainforest	غابة استوائية
wetland	أرض مبتلة
animals	حيوانات
coastal	ساحلي
grassland	أرض عشبية
polar	قطبي
world	العالم
habitat	موطن
كلمات اضافية	
earth	الأرض
coast	الساحل
orangutan	انسان الغاب
a day - trip	رحلة ليوم واحد
furniture	اثاث
reach	يصل

meteorite	شهاب - نيزك
shooting star	نيزك
appearance	مظهر
lake	بحيرة
palm trees	النخيل
describe	يصف
caracal	الكاراكال (نوع من القطط)
wildlife	الحياة البرية
polar bear	الدب القطبي
desert	الصحراء
turtle	سلحفاة
protect	يحمي
mountains	الجبال
location	موقع
natural	طبيعي
wonders	عجائب

beach	شاطئ
environment	البيئة
pollute	يلوث
planet	كوكب
surrounded by	محاط بـ
shapes	أشكال
volunteers	متطوعين
top	قمة
oases	واحات
local	محلي
national	قومي
destroy	يدمر
respect	يحترم
area	منطقة
Nile Delta	دلتا النيل
top	قمة

Verbs

Present	Meaning
grow	يزرع
know	يعرف
make	يصنع
think	يعتقد

Past
grew
knew
made
thought

P.P
grown
known
made
thought

Prepositions

is surrounded by	محاط بـ
far from	بعيد عن
by locals	بواسطة المحليين
fill.....with	يملأ بـ
are made from	مصنوع من

takes its name from	يأخذ اسمه من
fell into	وقع على
is cut out of	يُقطع من أو ينحت
easy to reach	سهل الوصول اليه
made into shapes	يحول الى أشكال



is home to	موطن لـ	a three - hour drive	يقود لمدة 3 ساعات
make a list of	يكتب قائمة بـ	at different times	في أوقات مختلفة
continue into	يستمر الى	the best place	أفضل مكان

Synonyms & Antonyms

words

Synonyms

Antonyms

far	بعيد	remote	near - close	قريب
natural	طبيعي	normal	manmade - artificial	صناعي
huge	ضخم	enormous	small - tiny	صغير
protect	يحمي	save	destroy - damage	يدمر

Prefixes and suffixes

prefix		suffix	
unnatural	غير طبيعي	national	قومي
disadvantages	عيوب	quickly	بسرعة

Reading

The Kharga **Oasis** is surrounded by desert, far from the River Nile. It is visited by more and more **tourists** every year. Hundreds of **date palm** trees are grown here. The dates are sold in many shops in the **area**. You can also fill your bags with the baskets, shoes and **furniture** that are also made from the date palm trees. The Kharga Oasis is one of Egypt's natural **wonders**.



Egypt is visited by more than 14 million tourists every year. We have made a list of the natural wonders of Egypt that we think visitors should know about.

The White Desert National Park

This huge desert starts on the western **side** of the River Nile and continues into Libya. It contains five **oases**, with rocks that the wind has made into strange **shapes**. The colours change at different times of day and make them **beautiful** to look at.

Al - Nayzak Lake

This **natural** lake is a three - hour drive from **Hurghada**. The lake is called the **shooting Star** by locals because it is believed that a piece of a star (a **meteorite**) fell into it. The Lake is cut out of the **rock** in the **shape**



of an eye and is filled with the **bright** blue water of the Red Sea. It is **described** by the visitors as one of the best places to dive and swim.

Gebel Elba

This national park is **surrounded by** grassland between the Red Sea **Coast** and the mountains. This national park takes its name from the **mountain** in the middle of it. It is **unusually** green and home to many animals and birds. However, as it isn't easy to reach, it isn't visited often. Its **location** should help to protect the **wildlife** there.





Language Notes

Definitions

habitat	the natural home of a plant or animal	موطن
wonder	something that makes you feel surprise and admiration	أعجوبة
area	a particular part of a country, town etc	منطقة
natural	existing in nature and not made by people	طبيعي
polar	relating to the North Pole or the South Pole	قطبي
oasis	a place with water and trees in a desert	واحه

list / menu

list

قائمة من

They have made a **list** of the natural wonders.

menu

قائمة طعام

The waiter gave us the **menu** to choose our food.

wander / wonder

wander

يتجول

He **wandered** in the street alone.

wonder

أعجوبة

There are many natural **wonders** in Egypt.

three - hour drive

a three - hour drive

يقود لمدة ثلاث ساعات

The lake is a **three - hour** drive from Hurghada.

الفترات الزمنية اذا اتى قبلها عدد ويعدده اسم لا تجمع لانها اصبحت صفة

star / planet / meteorite

star

نجم

The sun is a big **star**.

planet

كوكب

The earth is our **planet**.

meteorite

نيزك

Some **meteorites** hit the earth.

Beach / coast / bank

beach

شاطئ

We enjoyed the **beach** very much.

coast

الساحل

Hurghada is on the Red Sea **Coast**.

bank

ضفة نهر أو بحيرة

We walked along the **bank** of the river at night.

Grammar

المضارع البسيط

معلوم

مجهول

التك والتنوين	فاعل مفرد	مصدر + s / es	am		
	فاعل جمع	مصدر	is + p.p		
			are		
	- The people	cook	eggs in a big pan.	- Eggs	are cooked in a big pan.
	- Manal	wears	a coat in winter.	- A coat	is worn in winter (by Manal)

Try yourself

The pilot flies the plane.
Farmers grow crops well.
We make books of paper.

The plane
Crops
Books of paper

التنوين	فاعل مفرد	doesn't			am not
	فاعل جمع	don't	مصدر +		isn't + p.p
					aren't
	- Amer	doesn't	drink	milk.	Milk isn't drunk (by Amer).
	- They	don't	drive	cars.	Cars aren't driven (by them).

Try yourself

Basem doesn't like fish.
Girls don't watch football.
My sister doesn't drink tea.

Fish
Football
Tea.....

أفعال بشكل	Does				Is		
	Do	فاعل	مصدر +	؟	Are	مفعول	p.p ?
	- Does	Ali	play	football?	- Is	football	played (by Ali)?
	- Do	you	speak	English ?	- Is	English	spoken ?

Try yourself

Does Remas write a story ?
Do the police help people?

Is
Are

أفعال بأداة	does				is		
	do	أداة	فاعل	مصدر +	are	مفعول	p.p ?
	- When	does	Ali	play	football?	-When	Is football played (by Ali)?
	How do people celebrate Sham el-Nessim?.				-	

الماضي البسيط

معلوم

مجهول

التك ويين	التصريف الثاني للفعل لو فعل منتظم هنزودله d- ed - ied لو الفعل شاذ يحفظ	was مفعول + p.p were
	- Huda decorated the flat. - Hams wrote the recipes yesterday.	-The flat was decorated . -The recipes were written yesterday.

Try yourself

Ahmed played tennis.
He gave me a present.
Heba cooked lunch yesterday.

Tennis
I
Lunch

التك يفي	فاعل مفرد didn't + مطدر فاعل جمع	wasn't مفعول + p.p Weren't
	- She didn't write the letter. - He didn't use pencils.	- The letter wasn't written (by her) - Pencils weren't used (by him).

Try yourself

I didn't send the letter.
They didn't see Ali at the station.

The letter
Ali

أ سؤال بهل	Did فاعل مطدر ?	Was مفعول p.p ? Were
	- Did he send the e-mails? - Did you watch the match ?	- Were the e-mails sent (by him)? - Was the match watched (by you)

Try yourself

Did Basem open the door ?
Did Remas draw a plan ?

Was ?
Was?

أ سؤال باداة	اداة did فاعل مطدر	was اداة مفعول p.p ? were
	When did Ali write the lesson ?	When was the lesson written ?

Try yourself

Where did he buy the books?
When did Ali write the letter?

.....
.....



الفكرة الاولى

يلا نلعب على فكرة الضمان

I arrested them.
They were arrested by me
He rewarded me.
I was rewarded by him

الفاعل	المفعول
I	me
He	him
She	her
It	it

الفكرة الثانية

السؤال بـ Who

Who played the match?
Who is / are مفعول p.p by ?
Who was / were the match played by ?

let's try together

حل معايا في الحصة



Choose the correct answer

- I to my friend's party and it was a good chance to meet my old friends. 2019 سوهاج
a. am invited b. was invited c. am inviting d. invited
- When is Eid Al-Fitr? القاهرة 2019
a. celebrate b. celebrates c. celebrating d. celebrated
- Books.....of paper.
a. made b. making c. are made d. are making
- Are the emails.....by Hala?
a. send b. sending c. sends d. sent
- The Pyramids.....by the ancient Egyptians.
a. were built b. was built c. is built d. built

Complete with correct answer

- Many buildings.....(are damaged)by the earthquake (.....) القاهرة ٢٠٢٢
الزلزال last month.
- My house.....(be)built in around 2000. (.....) الإسكندرية ٢٠٢٢
- This nice picture.....(is) taken by my sister three day: (.....) السويس ٢٠٢٢
ago.
- America was.....(discovering)by Columbus in 1492. (.....) الجيزة ٢٠٢٢
- Are these cars.....(making)in Egypt? (.....) القليوبية ٢٠٢٢
-(Be)pizza served in this restaurant every day? (.....) المنوفية ٢٠٢٢
- Many eggs are.....(lay)every day by chickens. (.....) الإسماعيلية ٢٠٢٢
- Ahmed is.....(take)to school every day by his father. (.....) الشرقية ٢٠٢٢



Exercises

Exercise on Vocabulary



1 Choose the correct answer

1.means existing in nature and not made by people.
a. handmade b. man-made c. natural d. industrial
2. A.....is something that makes you feel surprise and admiration.
a. wander b. usual c. normal d. wonder
3.palm trees are grown in the Oasis.
a. Late b. Date c. Drought d. Brought
4. The Great Pyramid is one of Egypt's ancient.....
a. wanders b. wonders c. orders d. borders
5. People have made a new.....of the wonders.
a. menu b. interview c. views d. list
6. We went on a two -drive by car.
a. hours b. hours' c. hour d. an hours
7. An..... is a place with water and trees in a desert.
a. island b. ocean c. oasis d. bank
8. The natural home of a plant or an animal is called a.....
a. habit b. habitat c. project d. predict
9. An.....means a particular part of a country, town etc.
a. era b. region c. area d. art
10. Relating to the North Pole or the South Pole means.....
a. solar b. rural c. polar d. lunar
11. People who live in a place are called.....
a. strangers b. locals c. thieves d. robbers
12. It isn't.....to reach, we go there with great difficulty.
a. difficult b. hard c. easy d. far
13. The word beautiful and ugly are.....
a. equal b. the same c. synonyms d. antonyms
14. We form theof "easy" by adding "ily".
a. noun b. verb c. adjective d. adverb
15. We should protect our environment. The word protect means.....
a. damage b. destroy c. kill d. save

Exercise on Grammar

2 Choose the correct answer

1. What are the special foods at the festival? القاهرة 2019
a. eating b. ate c. eat d. eaten
2. In Australia, the start of spring in September every year. الدقهلية 2019



- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| a. is celebrating | b. is being celebrated | c. is celebrated | d. was celebrated |
| 3- The first Olympic Games In Greece in 776 BC. | | | 2019 القليوبية |
| a. were holding | b. are holding | c. were held | d. are held |
| 4- Mother's Day on 21st of March every day. | | | 2019 اسيوط |
| a. celebrates | b. is celebrating | c. is celebrated | d. celebrated |
| 5- His passport when he was running to catch the train. | | | 2019 دمياط |
| a. lost | b. was lost | c. was losing | d. lose |
| 6- Many photos of the pyramids every day. | | | 2019 الاسكندرية |
| a. take | b. took | c. are taking | d. are taken |
| 7- The museumby thousands of tourist every day | | | السويس 2019 |
| a. visited | b. is visiting | c. is visited | d. was visited |
| 8-Coats in winter by people. | | | 2019 الجيزة |
| a. wears | b. are worn | c. wore | d. worn |
| 9. Sham el-Nessim is all over Egypt. | | | 2019 الأقصر |
| a. celebrate | b. celebrating | c. celebrated | d. celebrates |
| 10. This hat in England. | | | 2019 الجيزة |
| a. made | b. make | c. was made | d. making |
| 11. The book.....written by her. | | | |
| a. isn't | b. weren't | c. didn't | d. doesn't |
| 12. The zoo is.....by many people. | | | |
| a. visit | b. visits | c. visiting | d. visited |

3 Complete with the correct answer

- Egypt is..... (**visiting**) by more than 14 million tourists.
- Cars(**is**) made in Cairo.
- The National Park is.....(**surround**) by grassland.
- Hundreds of fossils were.....(**find**) in 1902.
- It was.....(**discover**) that they belonged to the same family.
-(**Did**) lunch cooked by her yesterday?
- Where.....(**do**) mobiles made? - In China.
- Arabic.....(**doesn't**) spoken in France.
- Football is.....(**playing**) all over the world.
- Salma.....(**didn't**) seen by her friends at school last week.
- The flowers were..... (**buying**) by my Mona.
-(**Does**) the news read yesterday?
- Lunch.....(**are**) cooked by mum .
- Egypt.....(**visits**) by many tourists.
- Ali.....(**didn't**) seen by his friends at the party.

4 Complete the text with words from the list

pollution - attractive - than - as - community - pollute

Countryside life differs from city life. The countryside is smaller the city. It is a small with fresh air and nature. While the city is more populated, noisier, and abound by factories which cause a lot of I think the countryside is better than the city.

Unit 7

Lessons 3 & 4

Vocabulary



اهم الكلمات	
depression	منخفض
fossils	حفريات
species	فصائل
whales	حيتان
preserved	محفوظ
belong to	ينتمي الى
Remote	بعيد
weather	الطقس
كلمات اضافية	
lucky	محظوظ
owner	مالك
warm	دافئ
wait for	ينتظر
light	ضوء

southwest	جنوب غرب
ancient	قديم
surprise	مفاجأة
crocodiles	تماسيح
Wadi al - Hitan	وادي الحيتان
scientist	عالم
land	أرض
UNESCO	منظمة اليونسكو
as a result	نتيجة لـ
Egyptian	مصري
treat	يعامل
different	مختلف
design	يصمم
builder	عامل بناء
roof	سقف

latest	الأحدث
technology	تكنولوجيا
pull	يجر
horse	حصان
Rome	روما عاصمة إيطاليا
burn down	يحرق
pipes	مواسير
heritage	تراث
international	دولي
winter	الشتاء
terrible	سيء
windy	عاصف
night	الليل
stables	اسطبلات خيول
site	موقع

Verbs

Present	Meaning
find	يجد
put	يضع
see	يري
have	يملك / يتناول
burn	يحرق

Past
found
put
saw
had
burnt

P.P
found
put
seen
had
burnt

Prepositions

21 meters in length	طولة 21 متر
an area of	منطقة في
were preserved well	محفوظة جيداً
wait for	ينتظر
the species of	فصائل او انواع من
were surprised to	اندهشوا أن
find out	يكشف
walk on land	يمشي على الأرض

belong to	ينتمي الى
stay out	يبقى خارج
as a result	لذلك
the latest technology	أحدث تكنولوجيا
hope to	يتقن
treat badly	يعامل بشكل سيء
have stables	له اسطبلات
pulled by horses	تجرها الخيول



Synonyms & Antonyms

words

Synonyms

Antonyms

ancient	قديم	very old	modern - new	حديث
remote	بعيد	far	near - close	قريب
terrible	سيء	very bad	nice - wonderful	رائع

Prefixes and suffixes

prefix		suffix	
infamous	غير معروف	windy	عاصف
unhappy	حزين	surprised	مندعش

Reading

The Fayoum Depression

The Fayoum **Depression** is an area of desert, **southwest** of Egypt. Many ancient **fossils** are often found here, but the **species** of animal fossil might surprise you; crocodiles, turtles and whales. The most amazing fossils are the whale fossils. At Wadi al - Hitan, The Valley of the **Whales**, hundreds of fossils of ancient whales were found by **scientists** in 1902. The scientists were surprised to find out that these whales had legs, so they once walked **on land**.



In 2005, the fossils at Wadi al - Hitan were studied by a **team** of international scientists. The fossils were **preserved** really well and some of them were 21 meters **in length**. It was discovered that these whales **belong to** the same family of animals as camels and giraffes. The fossils are so important that Wadi al - Hitan was called a **UNESCO** World Heritage Site in 2005. However, it is very **remote**. As a result, it is only visited by about 1,000 people a year.

Today, Egyptian scientists are studying some of the fossils at Mansoura University using some of the **latest** technology, and they hope to learn more about these amazing whales of the desert.

Black Beauty Anna Sewell

The next **winter** was very hard for all the horses. The **weather** was terrible. There was rain every day and it was often **windy**. Some of the drivers were very poor, so their horses worked all night. Other horses didn't have **stables**. They stayed out all night and got wet and cold. I was lucky because Jerry was a kind **owner** and I was always put in a warm stable.

One day Jerry and I waited for work next to a park. I watched as an old carriage drove up next to us. It was **pulled** by a horse who was thin and looked tired. I looked again and saw that it was my old friend, Ginger. She looked terrible. We walked for a short time. Ginger was very unhappy. She had had many **different** homes and worked very hard. All her owners were **unkind** to her and **treated** her badly. "You are my only friend" Ginger told me before her owner drove her away. I understood that I had a much better life than many other horse





Language Notes

Defintions

remote	far from towns or other places where people live	بعيد
fossil	a preserved animal or plant	حفريّة
species	a group of animals or plants that belong to the same family	فصائل
owner	someone who owns something	مالك
stable	a place where horses live	استبل
carriage	a vehicle with wheels that is pulled by a horse	حنطور
treat	to behave towards someone or something in a particular way	يعامل
depression	a part of a surface that is lower than the other parts	منخفض

species / spices

species

فصائل او انواع

There are many **species** of animals and plants.

spices

توابل

My mother puts different **spices** on food.

للمتفوقين : ما مفرد species

really

really + صفة

He is **really** good.

يأتى بعدها صفة اذا وجد **v.to.be**

really + ظرف

He did **really** well.

يأتى بعدها ظرف اذا وجد فعل رئيسى

as a result / as a result of

as a result = so

لذلك

He studied hard **as a result** he got high marks.

as a result of = because of

بسبب

He got high marks **as a result of** studying hard.

own / owe to

own

يملك

He **owns** a car.

owe to

يدين لـ

We **owe** much to our parents.

belong to

belong to

يخص او ينتمى الى

These animals **belong to** the same family.

This car **belongs to** my brother.



Exercises



1 Choose the correct answer

1. A.....is preserved animal or plant.
a. fossil b. foil c. fuels d. coat
2. A.....is a part of a surface that is lower than the other parts.
a. expression b. intention c. invention d. depression
3. To behave towards someone or something in a particular way means.....
a. treat b. creep c. clear d. create
4. A.....is a vehicle with wheels that is pulled by a horse.
a. plate b. carriage c. encourage d. fridge
5. A.....is a place where horses are kept.
a. menu b. stable c. stadium d. studio
6. Someone who owns something is called an.....
a. owner b. sailor c. engineer d. pioneer
7.mean a group of animals and plants of the same family.
a. Spoke b. Spices c. Species d. Spring
8.means far from towns or other places where people live.
a. Near b. Close c. Easy d. Remote
9.are enormous sea animals.
a. Elephants b. Lions c. Whales d. Fossils
10. We form the adjective from "surprise" by adding the suffix.....
a. al b. ed c. ing d. B & C
11. The antonym of "close" is.....
a. near b. remote c. easy d. local
12. This mobile.....to my sister.
a. longs b. brings c. belongs d. owns
13. He won the prize so he was happy. The word "so" means.....
a. because b. because of c. as a result of d. as a result
14. We should.....animals kindly.
a. kill b. damage c. destroy d. treat
15. My father owns this car. He is the.....of the car.
a. seller b. owner c. robber d. sender

2 Complete with the correct answer

1. This national park.....(surround) by grasslands. SB
2. Hundreds of date palm trees..... (is) grown here. WB
3. Our beaches are visited.....(with) thousands of tourists every year. WB
4. These areas(know) as polar habitats. SB
5. These habitats(find) at the top and the bottom of Earth. SB
6. What kind of habitat is the area around the Nile Delta.....(call) ? SB



7. Fewer magazines.....(**sell**) today by newsagents because of the internet. WB
8. Why isn't Gebel Elba.....(**visiting**) by more tourists ? SB
9. A report about animals and plants that are in danger was.....(**publish**) SB
10. Better news.....(**shared**) by another report yesterday. SB
11. The statue of the Sphinx.....(**was making**) like a lion with a person's head.
12. We don't know how the stones for the Pyramids.....(**was**) carried to Giza.
13. Our flat.....(**is**) burnt last month, so we moved to a new one.
14. Animal fossils.....(**found**) in the Fayum Depression many years ago.
15. When was this temple.....(**discover**)
16. Who was the Taj Mahal.....(**build**) by?
17. The Pyramids.....(**build**) thousands of years ago.

3 Complete the text with words from the list

attractive - country - public - describe - population - described

Luxor is a city in Upper Egypt. The 1) of Luxor is 422,407 people. Luxor has been 2)..... as the "World's greatest open-air museum". There are a lot of 3) places that tourists can visit such as the temple of Karnack, the Valleys of the Kings and Valley of the Queens. It has a great system of (4) transport. You can get anywhere easily.

cover- rain - are covered - ocean - habitats - desert

A habitat is the natural environment where an animal or a plant lives. There are different habitats. These(1)..... are polar, coastal, wetlands, rainforests, grasslands and deserts. Polar habitats (2)..... by ice. Rainforests are usually very hot and have a lot of (3)..... Coastal habitats are next to the sea or the (4)..... There is always a lot of water in a wetland.

4 Finish the following dialogue

- Ali** What is your favourite sport?
- Samy** (1).....
- Ali** Is football a team or pair sport?
- Samy** (2).....
- Ali** (3).....?
- Samy** We win at football by scoring the most goals.
- Ali** (4).....?
- Samy** My favourite player is Mohamed Salah.
- Ali** Is he a clever player?
- Samy** (5).....

Lessons 5 & 6 & 7

Vocabulary



اهم الكلمات	
appearance	المظهر
skill	مهارة
avoid	يتجنب
mongoose	النمس
thick	كثيف
fur	فرو
tongue - twister	صعب النطق
danger	خطر
bite	يعض
كلمات اضافية	
habitat	موطن
nuts	بندق
role	دور

understand	يفهم
confused	متحير
lifestyle	أسلوب حياة
feet	أقدام
part	جزء
grassland	أرض عشبية
seeds	بذور
frog	ضفدعه
several	عديد
control	يتحكم
island	جزيرة
deforestation	إزالة الغابات
kitten	قطعة صغيرة
include	يشمل

groups	مجموعات
the young	الصغار
look after	يعتني بـ
shells	قواقع
gold - coloured	ذهبي اللون
active	نشط
confusing	مربك - محير
endangered	معرض للخطر
mainly	بشكل أساسي
rocks	صخور
snakes	ثعابين
famous for	مشهور بـ
fighting	قتال
forests	غابات

Verbs

Present	Meaning
fight	يقاتل
take	ياخذ
catch	يمسك
find	يجد

Past
fought
took
caught
found

P.P
fought
taken
caught
found

Prepositions

species of	فصائل أو أنواع من
with short legs	له أرجل قصيرة
be able to	قادر على
avoid danger	يتجنب الخطر

because of	بسبب
in the 1800s	في القرن الـ 19
covered by	مغطى بـ
such as	مثل

Synonyms & Antonyms

words

Synonyms

Antonyms

several	عديد	many	few	قليل
large	كبير	big	small	صغير

confusing	مُحِير	not clear	clear	واضح
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Prefixes and suffixes

prefix	suffix
<div>endangered</div> <div>uncovered</div>	<div>معروض للخطر</div> <div>مكتشف</div> <div>meaningful</div> <div>confused</div>
	<div>ذو معنى</div> <div>مرتبك / حائر</div>

Reading

Mongoosees

There are about 30 different **species** of mongooses in the world. A mongoose has a long body, with short legs and a long tail. Their bodies are **covered** by thick **fur**. Mongooses can see and hear very well, which helps them to find food and **avoid** danger. Mongooses are famous for **fighting** snakes. They are able to kill snakes by **biting** them.



The mongoose is found in Africa, Asia and parts of **Europe**. It lives in forests, wetlands or grassland, under the ground or rocks. **In the 1800s**, mongooses were taken to live in **several** islands in Hawaii and the Caribbean to **control** the rat **populations** there. However, they are **endangered**, mainly because of **deforestation** and loss of habitat. Mongooses eat small animals such as rats, birds, frogs and lizards and also seeds, eggs and nuts.

Mongooses are active during the day and sleep **at night**. Although some live alone, many live in large **groups** of up to 50, where each one has a role to play. Some hunt and others look after the young. They can live for up to ten year in the wild.



Language Notes

Defintions

mongoose	a small furry tropical animal that kills snakes and rats	النمس
fur	the thick soft hair that covers the bodies of some animals	فرو
bite	to use your teeth to cut something	يعض
endangered	to put someone or something in danger	معرض للخطر
deforestation	the cutting or burning down of all the trees in an area	إزالة الغابات
tongue twister	a word or phrase that is difficult to say quickly	صعب النطق

endangered

Endangered = (be) in danger

في خطر او معرض للخطر

Some animals are endangered.
Some animals are in danger.

with = have / has

with = have / has

له أو يملك

A mongoose is an animal with short legs.
= A mongoose has short legs.



avoid

avoid + اسم / V + ing

You should avoid making mistakes.
Try to avoid danger.

يتجنب

The

The + صفة = صفة + people

The young should respect the old.
Young people should respect old people.

تشير الى طبقة أو فئة من الناس

The + اسم حيوان مفرد

The lion is the king of forest.
The caracal is a beautiful gold- coloured cat.

تشير الى نوع أو فصيلة من الحيوانات



السؤال عن الاتجاهات

How do I get to + المكان ?

How can I get to + المكان ?

Where is + المكان ?

اعطاء الاتجاهات

- From + المكان , go straight on.
- Walk past + المكان , then turn right.
- Turn right after + المكان then take the second road on the right
- The + المكان is between and, opposite

السؤال عن المسافة

How far is it ?

اعطاء المسافة

It is about 5 km.

Asking for clarification طلب التوضيح

Could you say that in another way?

هل يمكنك أن تقول ذلك بطريقة أخرى؟

Could you give me an example?

هل يمكنك أن تعطيني مثال؟

When you say... do you mean... ?

عندما تقول ... هل تقصد ... ؟

→ ... of understanding عدم الفهم

I'm sorry, but I'm not sure what you mean.

آسف ، لست متأكدًا مما تقصده.

I'm sorry, but I can't understand well.

آسف ، لا أستطيع الفهم جيداً.



Exercises



1 Choose the correct answer

- Warm, wet areas are called a rainforest. The word areas means.....
a. times b. planets c. palaces d. places
- A land is the land that is next to the sea or the ocean.
a. polar b. coastal c. forest d. desert
- are the remains of animals or plants that lived in the past.
a. Species b. Stables c. Fossils d. Preservatives
- To means to keep something safe from being damaged.
a. design b. wonder c. treat d. preserve
- A / An a small animal with a long body and tail, which lives in Africa and Asia It can kill snakes by biting them.
a. caracal b. mongoose c. crocodile d. frog
- A / An is a large, white animal which lives on the ice of the Arctic.
a. caracal b. polar bear c. frog d. orangutan
- A / An is a large animal with long red hair and long arms, which lives in the trees of Indonesia.
a. lion b. turtle c. orangutan d. frog
- The natural home of a plant or animal is called a.....
a. habit b. happy c. hope d. habitat
- We add the prefix.....to give the antonym of natural.
a. dis b. un c. in d. im
- The suffix.....can turn the word "environment" into an adjective.
a. al b. ly c. ily d. ing
- Ancient and old are.....
a. antonyms b. synonyms c. opposite d. different
- Many and.....are antonyms.
a. much b. a lot c. more d. few
- A / An is a small, green animal with long back legs that lives in or near water.
a. caracal b. mongoose c. crocodile d. frog
- A / An is a wild cat with long legs and big ears that lives in Africa and Asia.
a. eagles b. cats c. turtles d. crocodiles
- The rock looks like an eye. This means it is in the of an eye.
a. share b. shape c. shade d. shake
- The person who does research is called a
a. researching b. researcher c. researched d. research
- It was raining heavily yesterday, so the streets are very
a. clean b. dry c. wet d. lucky
- To be means to be unable to understand something clearly.
a. confident b. active c. understanding d. confused



Unit 7

19. A / An is a large natural area of land which is mostly grass.
a. lake b. mountain c. pole d. grassland
20. A / An is a land that is below the area around it.
a. lake b. mountain c. depression d. grassland
21. My grandmother treated all her children the same. She was always
a. unkind b. unfriendly c. kind d. cruel
22. " " means everywhere around you.
a. Surrounded b. wonder c. Lay d. Destroy
23. A/ An is an area of land that is often flooded by water.
a. wonderland b. pole c. wetland d. skyscraper
24. A/ An is an area in the desert where you can find water.
a. village b. hill c. mountain d. oasis
25. A/ An is the place where a farmer keeps his horses.
a. cave b. board c. stable d. class
26. "....." means to reduce how fast something goes.
a. Slow down b. Create c. Absorb d. Waste

2 Complete with the correct form

- The tickets were..... (buying) by my father.
-(Does) the book read yesterday?
- Lunch.....(are) cooked by her.
- Egypt.....(visits) by many tourists.
- The thief.....(didn't) seen by the police.

3 Supply the following dialogue

Basant is reading a novel called "Black Beauty"

Mohamed What are you doing?

Basant (1).....?

Mohamed What is the title of the novel?

Basant (2).....

Mohamed (3).....?

Basant It was written by Anna Sewell.

Mohamed What is it about?

Basant (4).....

Mohamed I like horses . How should we treat animals like horses?

Basant (5).....

4 Complete the text with words from the list

weather - wanders - is - are - wonders - habitats

Tourists like visiting many countries around the world. Egypt (1).....visited by millions of tourists. They enjoy visiting natural (2).....like Wadi al- Hitan .They want to see animals in their natural (3).....They enjoy the (4).....of Egypt which is fine all the year.

caracal - found - finding - habitats - coast - cost

There are many different (1).....around the world. Coastal habitats are along the (2)..... of the sea. Grasslands are usually (3).....in the center of large areas between mountains and deserts. They are the natural habitats of animals such as the (4).....

5 Read the following then answer the questions

Ali lived in a big house with a garden. One day, he was reading an interesting story. When it got darker, he switched on the light. Suddenly, he heard a loud cry of "Help! Help "coming from the garden. He looked out of the window but he couldn't see anything. He heard the voice again. He thought that one of the neighbors' boys had climbed a tree and couldn't get down. He took his torch and walked to the garden. He searched it very well, but he couldn't find anybody. Finally, he thought that someone was playing a trick on him. So he went back to the house. As soon as he sat down, he heard the sound from behind him. It was sitting on the bookshelf, a large green and red bird. It was a parrot.

a. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. Ali heard the voice.....

- a. four times b. twice c. three times d. once

2.was making the loud cry of help.

- a. The parrot b. Ali's friend c. Ali's neighbour d. A neighbor's boy

3. Ali thought that someone was playing a.....on him.

- a. trick b. track c. game d. song

b. Answer the following questions

4. Find a word in the passage that means "turn on"

.....

5. Why did he take a torch with him?

.....

6. Where was the parrot sitting?

.....

6 Write a paragraph of 110 words

"A story you have read"

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....